

Challenge June-2017

DMN Section 11 Loan Origination Example

A solution with DT5GL by Jack Jansonius – 20 may 2020

2 decision tables to demonstrate the difference in notation between DMN 1.1 and DT5GL.

DMN: data-driven, procedural (and rules as rows)

DT5GL: goal-driven, declarative (and rules as columns)

Decision table 1:

DMN1.1:

Eligibility rules				
P	Pre-Bureau Risk Category	Pre-Bureau Affordability	Age	Eligibility
				INELIGIBLE, ELIGIBLE
1	DECLINE	-	-	INELIGIBLE
2	-	false	-	INELIGIBLE
3	-	-	< 18	INELIGIBLE
4	-	-	-	ELIGIBLE

Figure 11.12: Eligibility rules decision logic

DT5GL:

```
rTable 6: Eligibility
If:
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Decline      | 0 |
Pre_Bureau_Affordability is True         | Y |
Age < 18                                 | N |
Then:
Eligibility is Eligible                  | X |
# .....
```

(but previously designed:

```
Table 6: Eligibility
If:
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Decline      | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
Pre_Bureau_Affordability is True         | Y | N | N | N |
Age < 18                                 | - | Y | Y | N |
Then:
Eligibility is Eligible                  |   |   | X |   |
Eligibility is Ineligible                 | X | X |   | X |
# .....
```

the second conclusion did not appear to be necessary on further examination).

Decision table 2:

DMN1.1:

Routing rules					
P	Post-Bureau Risk Category	Post-Bureau Affordability	Bankrupt	Credit Score	Routing
				null, [0..999]	
1	-	false	-	-	DECLINE
2	-	-	true	-	DECLINE
3	HIGH	-	-	-	REFER
4	-	-	-	< 580	REFER
5	-	-	-	-	ACCEPT

Figure 11.18: Routing rules decision logic

DT5GL:

Table 1: Routing - Strategy = Bureau

If:

Strategy is Bureau

Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is High

Post_Bureau_Affordability is True

Bankrupt is True

Credit_Score < 580

Then:

Routing is Decline

Routing is Refer

Routing is Accept

.....

	0		1		2		3		4		5	
	Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		N	
	Y		N		N		N		N		-	
	-		Y		Y		Y		N		-	
	-		Y		N		N		-		-	
	-		-		Y		N		-		-	

			X						X			
	X				X							
							X					

Table 2: Routing - Strategy <> Bureau

If:

Strategy is Decline

Strategy is Through

Then:

Routing is Decline

Routing is Accept

.....

	0		1		2	
	Y		N		N	
	-		Y		N	

	X					
			X			

Decision overview:

```
Loan_Origination_Result
  Adjudication
    Routing
      Strategy
        Eligibility
          Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category
            Existing_Customer
            Application_Risk_Score
              Age_Risk_Score
                Age
                Marital_Risk_Score
                  Marital_Status
                  Employment_Risk_Score
                    Employment_Status

          Pre_Bureau_Affordability
            Pre_Bureau_Affordability_Formula
              Required_Monthly_Installment
              Disposable_Income
              Pre_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor
                > Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category

            Age
            Bureau_Call_Type
              > Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category

        Post_Bureau_Risk_Category
          Existing_Customer
          > Application_Risk_Score
          Credit_Score

        Post_Bureau_Affordability
          Post_Bureau_Affordability_Formula
            > Required_Monthly_Installment
            > Disposable_Income
            Post_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor
              > Post_Bureau_Risk_Category

      Bankrupt
      Credit_Score
```

Implementation of the decision tables in DT5GL:

Table 0: Loan Origination Result

If:	0 1 2 3 4 5
Routing is Decline	Y N N N N N
Routing is Refer	- Y Y Y N N
Routing is Accept	- - - - Y N
Adjudication is Decline	- Y N N - -
Adjudication is Accept	- - Y N - -
Then:	
Loan_Origination_Result is Decline	X X
Loan_Origination_Result is Accept	X X
Loan_Origination_Result is Undecided	X
'Additional info'	X X X X X
#	

GoalAttribute: Loan_Origination_Result

Case: Decline

Print: "Loan Origination Result is: Decline"

Case: Accept

Print: "Loan Origination Result is: Accept"

Case: Undecided

Print: "Loan Origination Result is: Undecided"

Attribute: Adjudication

Askable_using: "What is the final adjudication?"

Table 1: Routing - Strategy = Bureau

If:	0 1 2 3 4 5
Strategy is Bureau	Y Y Y Y Y N
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is High	Y N N N N -
Post_Bureau_Affordability is True	- Y Y Y N -
Bankrupt is True	- Y N N - -
Credit_Score < 580	- - Y N - -
Then:	
Routing is Decline	X X
Routing is Refer	X X
Routing is Accept	X
#	

Table 2: Routing - Strategy <> Bureau

If:	0 1 2
Strategy is Decline	Y N N
Strategy is Through	- Y N
Then:	
Routing is Decline	X
Routing is Accept	X
#	

rTable 3: Post Bureau Affordability

If:	0
Post_Bureau_Affordability_Formula = 1.0	Y
Then:	
Post_Bureau_Affordability is True	X
#	

NB: based on pythonic logic: float(7<8) = 1.0 ; float(7<6) = 0.0

Attribute: Post_Bureau_Affordability_Formula
 Derived_from_formula: Required_Monthly_Installment < Disposable_Income *
 Post_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor

Table 4: Post Bureau Credit Contingency Factor

If:	0 2 3 4 5
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is High	Y N N N N
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is Medium	- Y N N N
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is Low	- - Y N N
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is Very-Low	- - - Y N
Then:	
Post_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor = 0.6	X
Post_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor = 0.7	X
Post_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor = 0.8	X X
#	

Attribute: Bankrupt
 Askable_using: "Is this a case of bankruptcy?"

Attribute: Credit_Score
 Askable_using: "What is the Credit Score (>=580 is Accept)"

Table 5: Strategy

If:	0 1 2 3 4
Eligibility is Eligible	Y Y Y Y N
Bureau_Call_Type is FULL	Y N N N -
Bureau_Call_Type is MINI	- Y N N -
Bureau_Call_Type is NONE	- - Y N -
Then:	
Strategy is Bureau	X X
Strategy is Through	X
Strategy is Decline	X
#	

rTable 6: Eligibility

If:	0
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Decline	N
Pre_Bureau_Affordability is True	Y
Age < 18	N
Then:	
Eligibility is Eligible	X
#	

rTable 7: Pre Bureau Affordability

If:	0
Pre_Bureau_Affordability_Formula = 1.0	Y
Then:	
Pre_Bureau_Affordability is True	X
#	

Attribute: Pre_Bureau_Affordability_Formula
 Derived_from_formula: Required_Monthly_Installment < Disposable_Income *
 Pre_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor

Attribute: Required_Monthly_Installment Type: Real
 Derived_from_formula: PMT + Monthly_Fee

Attribute: PMT Type: Real
 Derived_from_formula: (Amount*Rate/12)/(1-(1+Rate/12)**-Term)

alternative (same result): abs(pmt(Rate/12, Term, Amount))
 # NB: Function pmt imported from numpy.
 # NB2: backslash (\) is a continuation character for formulas.

Attribute: Rate Type: Real
 Askable_using: "What is the Rate (notation 0.0000) of the requested product?"
 Attribute: Term Type: Integer
 Askable_using: "What is the Term (in months) of the requested product?"
 Attribute: Amount Type: Real
 Askable_using: "What is the Amount of the requested product?"

Attribute: Disposable_Income Type: Real
 Derived_from_formula: Monthly_Income - (Monthly_Repayments + Monthly_Expenses)

Attribute: Monthly_Income Type: Real
 Askable_using: "What is the Monthly_Income?"
 Attribute: Monthly_Repayments Type: Real
 Askable_using: "What is the Monthly_Repayments?"
 Attribute: Monthly_Expenses Type: Real
 Askable_using: "What is the Monthly_Expenses?"

rTable 8: Product Type

If:	0 1
Product_Type is Standard_Loan	Y N
Product_Type is Special_Loan	- Y
Then:	
Monthly_Fee = 20.00	X
Monthly_Fee = 25.00	X
#	

Attribute: Product_Type
 Askable_using: "What is the product type of the requested product?"

Table 9: Pre Bureau Credit Contingency Factor

If:	0 1 2 3 4 5
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is High	Y N N N N N
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Decline	- Y N N N N
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Medium	- - Y N N N
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Low	- - - Y N N
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Very-Low	- - - - Y N
Then:	
Pre_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor = 0.6	X X
Pre_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor = 0.7	X
Pre_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor = 0.8	X X
#	

Table 10: Bureau Call Type

If:	0 1 2 3 4 5
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is High	Y N N N N N
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Medium	- Y N N N N
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Low	- - Y N N N
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Very-Low	- - - Y N N
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Decline	- - - - Y N
Then:	
Bureau_Call_Type is FULL	X X
Bureau_Call_Type is MINI	X
Bureau_Call_Type is NONE	X X
#	

rTable 11: Post Bureau Risk Category: existing customer.

If:	0 1 2 3 4 5
Existing_Customer is True	Y Y Y Y Y Y
Application_Risk_Score <= 100	Y Y Y N N N
Credit_Score < 580	Y N N - - -
Credit_Score <= 600	- Y N - - -
Credit_Score < 590	- - - Y N N
Credit_Score <= 615	- - - - Y N
Then:	
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is High	X X
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is Medium	X X
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is Low	X X
#	

rTable 12: Post Bureau Risk Category: no existing customer.

If:	0 1 2 3 4 5 6
Existing_Customer is True	N N N N N N N
Application_Risk_Score < 120	Y Y Y N N N N
Application_Risk_Score <= 130	- - - Y Y Y N
Credit_Score < 590	Y N N - - - -
Credit_Score <= 610	- Y N - - - -
Credit_Score < 600	- - - Y N N -
Credit_Score <= 625	- - - - Y N -
Then:	
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is High	X X
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is Medium	X X
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is Low	X X
Post_Bureau_Risk_Category is Very-Low	X
#	

```

rTable 13: Pre Bureau Risk Category: existing customer.
If:
Existing_Customer is True
Application_Risk_Score < 80
Application_Risk_Score < 90
Application_Risk_Score <= 110
Then:
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Decline
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is High
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Medium
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Low
# .....

```

```

rTable 14: Pre Bureau Risk Category: no existing customer.
If:
Existing_Customer is True
Application_Risk_Score < 100
Application_Risk_Score < 120
Application_Risk_Score <= 130
Then:
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is High
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Medium
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Low
Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category is Very-Low
# .....

```

Attribute: Existing_Customer
Askable_using: "Applicant is an existing customer?"

Attribute: Application_Risk_Score
Summation_of: Age_Risk_Score + Marital_Risk_Score + Employment_Risk_Score

```

Table 15: Age Risk
If:
Age < 18
Age <= 21
Age <= 25
Age <= 35
Age <= 49
Then:
Age_Risk_Score = 0
Age_Risk_Score = 32
Age_Risk_Score = 35
Age_Risk_Score = 40
Age_Risk_Score = 43
Age_Risk_Score = 48
# .....

```

Attribute: Age
Askable_using: "What is the age of the applicant?"

```

rTable 16: Marital Risk
If:
Marital_Status is S
Marital_Status is M
Then:
Marital_Risk_Score = 25
Marital_Risk_Score = 45
# .....

```

Attribute: Marital_Status
Askable_using: "What is the marital status of the applicant?"

Table 17: Employment Risk

If:		0	1	2	3	4
Employment_Status is Unemployed		Y	N	N	N	N
Employment_Status is Student		-	Y	N	N	N
Employment_Status is Employed		-	-	Y	N	N
Employment_Status is Self-Employed		-	-	-	Y	N
Then:						
Employment_Risk_Score = 15		X				
Employment_Risk_Score = 18			X			
Employment_Risk_Score = 45				X		
Employment_Risk_Score = 36					X	
#						

Attribute: Employment_Status

Askable_using: "What is the employment status of the applicant?"

GoalProposition: 'Additional info'

```
Print: "*****"
Print: "Adjudication is: %s" Adjudication
Print: "Routing is: %s" Routing
Print: "Strategy is: %s" Strategy
Print: "Bureau Call Type: %s" Bureau_Call_Type
Print: "Eligibility: %s" Eligibility
Print: "Pre Bureau Affordability: %s" Pre_Bureau_Affordability
Print: "Pre Bureau Risk Category: %s" Pre_Bureau_Risk_Category
Print: "Existing Customer: %s" Existing_Customer
Print: "Application Risk Score: %s" Application_Risk_Score
Print: "= Age_Risk_Score(%s)+ Marital_Risk_Score(%s)+ Employment_Risk_Score(%s)"
Age_Risk_Score Marital_Risk_Score Employment_Risk_Score
Print: "Based on Age (%s), Marital Status (%s) and Employment Status (%s)" Age
Marital_Status Employment_Status
Print: "Pre Bureau Affordability Formula: %s" Pre_Bureau_Affordability_Formula
Print: "Required Monthly Installment: %s" Required_Monthly_Installment
Print: "PMT: %s ; based on Amount: %s, Rate: %s, Term (in months): %s" PMT Amount
Rate Term
Print: "Monthly Fee = %s, because Product Type is: %s" Monthly_Fee Product_Type
Print: "Disposable Income: %s" Disposable_Income
Print: ".. is Monthly Income: %s - (Monthly Repayments: %s + Monthly Expenses: %s)"
Monthly_Income Monthly_Repayments Monthly_Expenses
Print: "Pre Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: %s"
Pre_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor
Print: "Post Bureau Affordability: %s" Post_Bureau_Affordability
Print: "Post Bureau Risk Category: %s" Post_Bureau_Risk_Category
Print: "Post Bureau Affordability Formula: %s" Post_Bureau_Affordability_Formula
Print: "Post Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: %s"
Post_Bureau_Credit_Contingency_Factor
Print: "Bureau data: Bankrupt: %s" Bankrupt
Print: "Bureau data: Credit Score: %s" Credit_Score
Print: "*****"
```

Various test runs

Route 1: Strategy = Bureau; Routing = Accept
Route 2: Strategy = Bureau; Routing = Refer; Adjudication = Accept
Route 3: Strategy = Bureau; Routing = Decline
Route 4: Strategy = Through → Routing = Accept
Route 5: Strategy = Decline → Routing = Decline

Route 1: Strategy = Bureau; Routing = Accept

```
Loan Origination Result is: Accept
*****
Adjudication is: None
Routing is: Accept
Strategy is: Bureau
Bureau Call Type: MINI
Eligibility: Eligible
Pre Bureau Affordability: True
Pre Bureau Risk Category: Low
Existing Customer: True
Application Risk Score: 133
= Age_Risk_Score(43)+ Marital_Risk_Score(45)+ Employment_Risk_Score(45)
Based on Age (44), Marital Status (M) and Employment Status (Employed)
Pre Bureau Affordability Formula: 1.0
Required Monthly Installment: 379.7891841382876
PMT: 359.7891841382876 ; based on Amount: 10000.0, Rate: 0.06, Term (in months): 30
Monthly Fee = 20.0, because Product Type is: Standard_Loan
Disposable Income: 1500.0
.. is Monthly Income: 2500.0 - (Monthly Repayments: 500.0 + Monthly Expenses:
500.0)
Pre Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: 0.8
Post Bureau Affordability: True
Post Bureau Risk Category: Medium
Post Bureau Affordability Formula: 1.0
Post Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: 0.7
Bureau data: Bankrupt: False
Bureau data: Credit Score: 600
*****
```

Route 2: Strategy = Bureau; Routing = Refer; Adjudication = Accept

```
Loan Origination Result is: Accept
*****
Adjudication is: Accept
Routing is: Refer
Strategy is: Bureau
Bureau Call Type: FULL
Eligibility: Eligible
Pre Bureau Affordability: True
Pre Bureau Risk Category: Medium
Existing Customer: False
Application Risk Score: 105
= Age_Risk_Score(35)+ Marital_Risk_Score(25)+ Employment_Risk_Score(45)
Based on Age (22), Marital Status (S) and Employment Status (Employed)
Pre Bureau Affordability Formula: 1.0
Required Monthly Installment: 384.7891841382876
PMT: 359.7891841382876 ; based on Amount: 10000.0, Rate: 0.06, Term (in months): 30
Monthly Fee = 25.0, because Product Type is: Special_Loan
Disposable Income: 600.0
.. is Monthly Income: 1000.0 - (Monthly Repayments: 200.0 + Monthly Expenses:
200.0)
Pre Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: 0.7
Post Bureau Affordability: None
Post Bureau Risk Category: High
Post Bureau Affordability Formula: 0.0
Post Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: 0.6
Bureau data: Bankrupt: None
Bureau data: Credit Score: 570
*****
```

Route 3: Strategy = Bureau; Routing = Decline

```
Loan Origination Result is: Decline
*****
Adjudication is: None
Routing is: Decline
Strategy is: Bureau
Bureau Call Type: MINI
Eligibility: Eligible
Pre Bureau Affordability: True
Pre Bureau Risk Category: Low
Existing Customer: True
Application Risk Score: 113
= Age_Risk_Score(43)+ Marital_Risk_Score(25)+ Employment_Risk_Score(45)
Based on Age (44), Marital Status (S) and Employment Status (Employed)
Pre Bureau Affordability Formula: 1.0
Required Monthly Installment: 384.7891841382876
PMT: 359.7891841382876 ; based on Amount: 10000.0, Rate: 0.06, Term (in months): 30
Monthly Fee = 25.0, because Product Type is: Special_Loan
Disposable Income: 1300.0
.. is Monthly Income: 2000.0 - (Monthly Repayments: 500.0 + Monthly Expenses:
200.0)
Pre Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: 0.8
Post Bureau Affordability: True
Post Bureau Risk Category: Medium
Post Bureau Affordability Formula: 1.0
Post Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: 0.7
Bureau data: Bankrupt: True
Bureau data: Credit Score: 600
*****
```

Route 4: Strategy = Through → Routing = Accept

```
Loan Origination Result is: Accept
*****
Adjudication is: None
Routing is: Accept
Strategy is: Through
Bureau Call Type: NONE
Eligibility: Eligible
Pre Bureau Affordability: True
Pre Bureau Risk Category: Very-Low
Existing Customer: False
Application Risk Score: 138
= Age_Risk_Score(48)+ Marital_Risk_Score(45)+ Employment_Risk_Score(45)
Based on Age (55), Marital Status (M) and Employment Status (Employed)
Pre Bureau Affordability Formula: 1.0
Required Monthly Installment: 379.7891841382876
PMT: 359.7891841382876 ; based on Amount: 10000.0, Rate: 0.06, Term (in months): 30
Monthly Fee = 20.0, because Product Type is: Standard_Loan
Disposable Income: 1800.0
.. is Monthly Income: 2500.0 - (Monthly Repayments: 500.0 + Monthly Expenses:
200.0)
Pre Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: 0.8
Post Bureau Affordability: None
Post Bureau Risk Category: None
Post Bureau Affordability Formula: None
Post Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: None
Bureau data: Banktrupt: None
Bureau data: Credit Score: None
*****
```

Route 5: Strategy = Decline → Routing = Decline

```
Loan Origination Result is: Decline
*****
Adjudication is: None
Routing is: Decline
Strategy is: Decline
Bureau Call Type: None
Eligibility: None
Pre Bureau Affordability: True
Pre Bureau Risk Category: High
Existing Customer: True
Application Risk Score: 70
= Age_Risk_Score(0)+ Marital_Risk_Score(25)+ Employment_Risk_Score(45)
Based on Age (17), Marital Status (S) and Employment Status (Employed)
Pre Bureau Affordability Formula: 1.0
Required Monthly Installment: 379.7891841382876
PMT: 359.7891841382876 ; based on Amount: 10000.0, Rate: 0.06, Term (in months): 30
Monthly Fee = 20.0, because Product Type is: Standard_Loan
Disposable Income: 1900.0
.. is Monthly Income: 2300.0 - (Monthly Repayments: 200.0 + Monthly Expenses:
200.0)
Pre Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: 0.6
Post Bureau Affordability: None
Post Bureau Risk Category: None
Post Bureau Affordability Formula: None
Post Bureau Credit Contingency Factor: None
Bureau data: Banktrupt: None
Bureau data: Credit Score: None
*****
```

Demo Goal-driven/Backward-chaining reasoning with condition subtables.

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